**Biophysics and Physicobiology**

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***Editorial***

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First name Last name1, First name Last name2, First name Last name2,3 (Times New Roman, 12 point and left-justified. Please do not insert “and” just before the last author name.)

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For the category of Editorial, Abstract or Significance is not necessary. The section titles, Keywords or Running head are not necessary, too.

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When the macromolecular structures are referred, please describe [PDB ID: <PDB ID>] in the text, and set hyperlink to [https://doi.org/10.2210/pdb<PDBI ID>/pdb](https://doi.org/10.2210/pdb%3cPDBI%20ID%3e/pdb) as follows (e.g., [PDB ID: [6qw9](https://doi.org/10.2210/pdb6qw9/pdb)]).

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When equations are used with the “Equation tools”, each of them is indented with a line spacing above and below. The equation numbers are written in the parentheses as follows:

(1)

(2)

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All figures must be cited in the text. Number the figures consecutively with Arabic numerals (for example "Figure 3"), in the order of appearance in the text. Title of the Supplementary material should be, for example, "Supplementary Text S1", “Supplementary Table S1", and "Supplementary Figure S1".

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**Table 1** Table contents and the caption are written with the font of Times New Roman, 10 point using a Text-box. The both ends should be justified.

Column1 Column21)  Column3

1 abs xyz

2 def uvw

3 ghi st

1) Foot notes for the Table contents can be shown here.

**Figure 1** Color and monochrome figures in TIFF, JPEG or PNG format in 300 dpi resolution should be pasted. Figure caption is written with the font of Times New Roman 10 point using a Text-box below each figure. The both ends should be justified.

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**References**

* + 1. Please input the references in Times New Roman, 10 point, following the bibliographic style along a guideline.

<https://www.biophys.jp/biophysics_and_physicobiology03.html>.

* + 1. Author name(s), Title of the article, Journal name, Volume number, page number(s), published year, and URL of DOI (if possible) should be described. When the authors are more than six, “et al.” in normal font should be added after the sixth author name so that the further author names do not appear.
    2. Only the first character of the Title of the article is capitalized except proper names.
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    4. (Example for a journal article with less than seven authors) Harada, Y., Funatsu, T., Murakami, K., Nonoyama, Y., Ishihama, A., Yanagida, T. Single-molecule imaging of RNA polymerase-DNA interactions in real time. Biophys. J. 76, 709–715 (1999). <https://doi.org/10.1016/S0006-3495(99)77237-1>
    5. (Example for a journal article with more than six authors, listing the first six authors followed by “et al.”) Komatsu, H., Hayashi, F., Sasa, M., Shikata, K., Yamaguchi, S., Namba, K., et al. Genetic analysis of revertants isolated from the rod- fragile fliF mutant of Salmonella. Biophys. Physicobiol. 13, 13–25 (2016). <https://doi.org/10.2142/biophysico.13.0_13>
    6. (Example for a chapter in an edited book) Go, M. Protein structures and split genes. in Adv. Biophys. (Kotani, M. ed.) vol. 19, pp. 91–131 (Japan Sci. Soc. Press and Elsevier Sci. Pub., Tokyo and Limerick, 1985).
    7. (Example for a book by one or more authors) Oosawa, F., Asakura, S. Thermodynamics of the Polymerization of Proteins (Academic Press, New York, 1975).
    8. (Example for an article in a preprint server) Ichimura, T., Kakizuka, T., Horikawa, K., Seiriki, K., Kasai, A., Hashimoto, H., et al. Exploring rare cellular activity in more than one million cells by a trans-scale-scope. bioRxiv (2020). <https://doi.org/10.1101/2020.06.29.179044>
    9. (Example for a journal article in press) Itoh, H., Takahashi, A., Adachi, K., Noji, H., Yasuda, R., Yoshida, M., et al. Mechanically driven ATP synthesis by F1-ATPase. Nature (in press). <https://doi.org/10.1038/nature02212>

